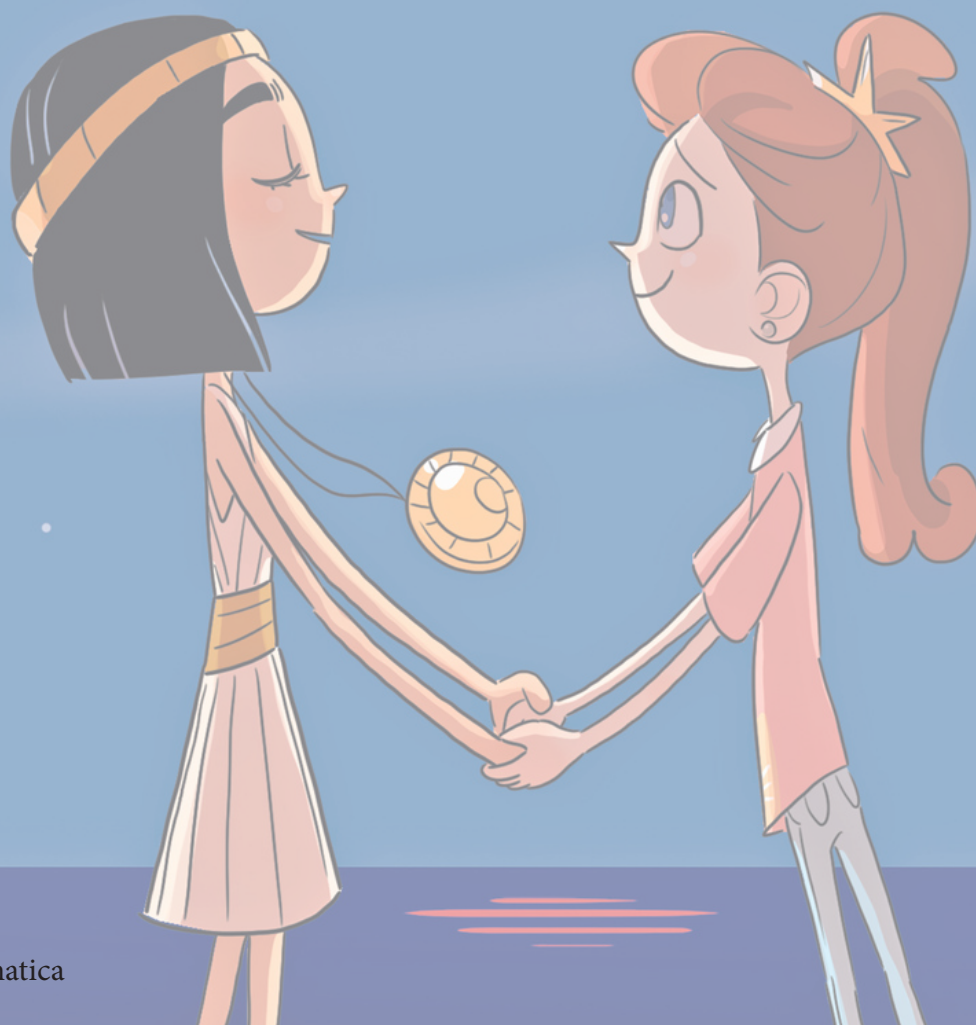
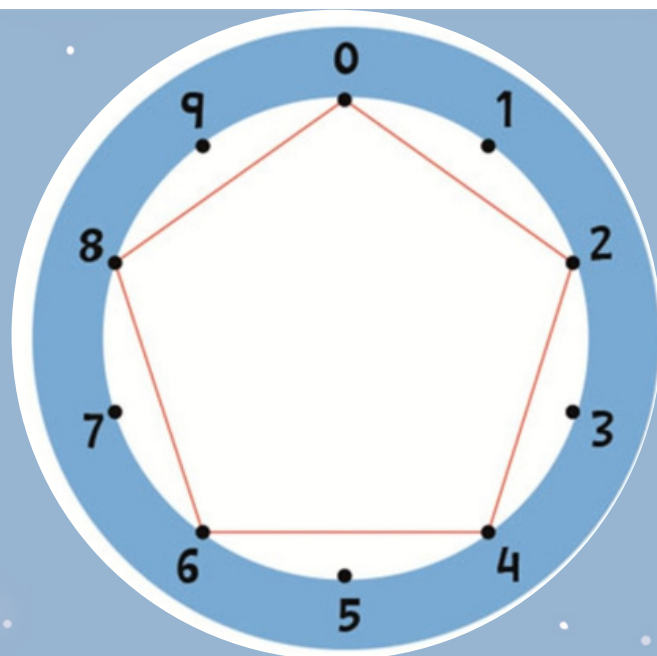
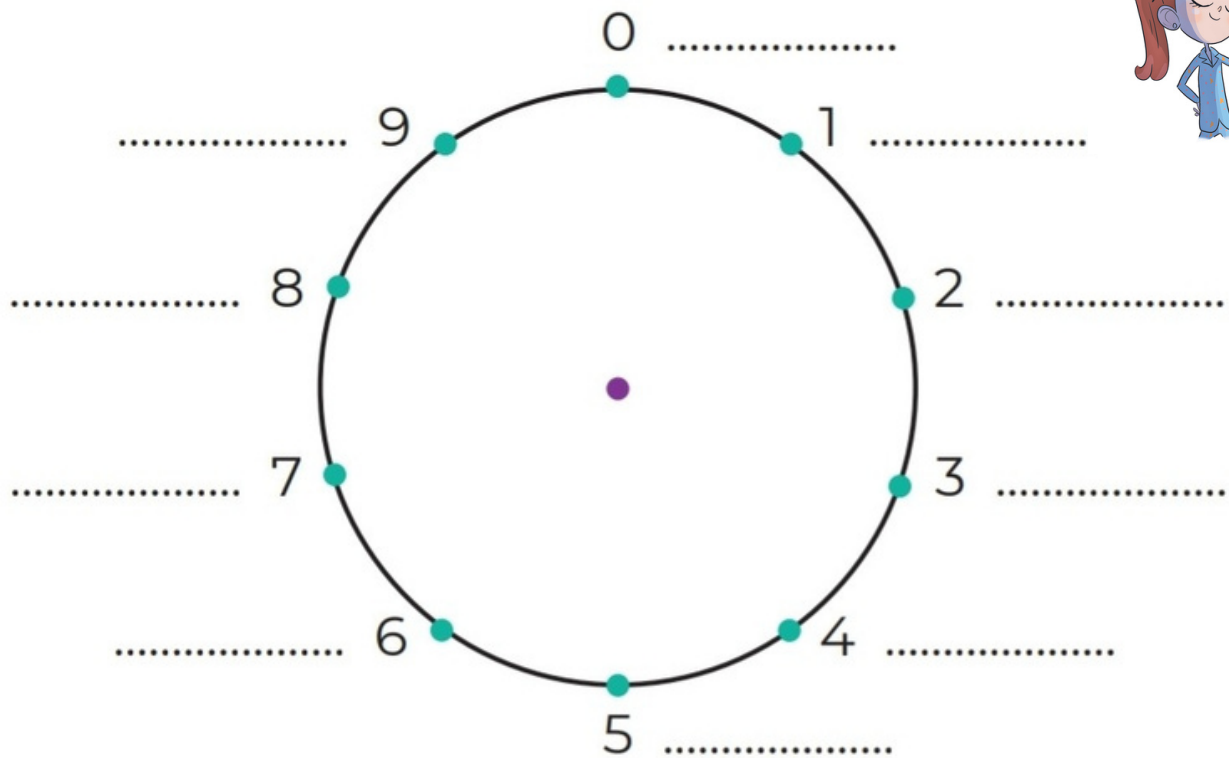


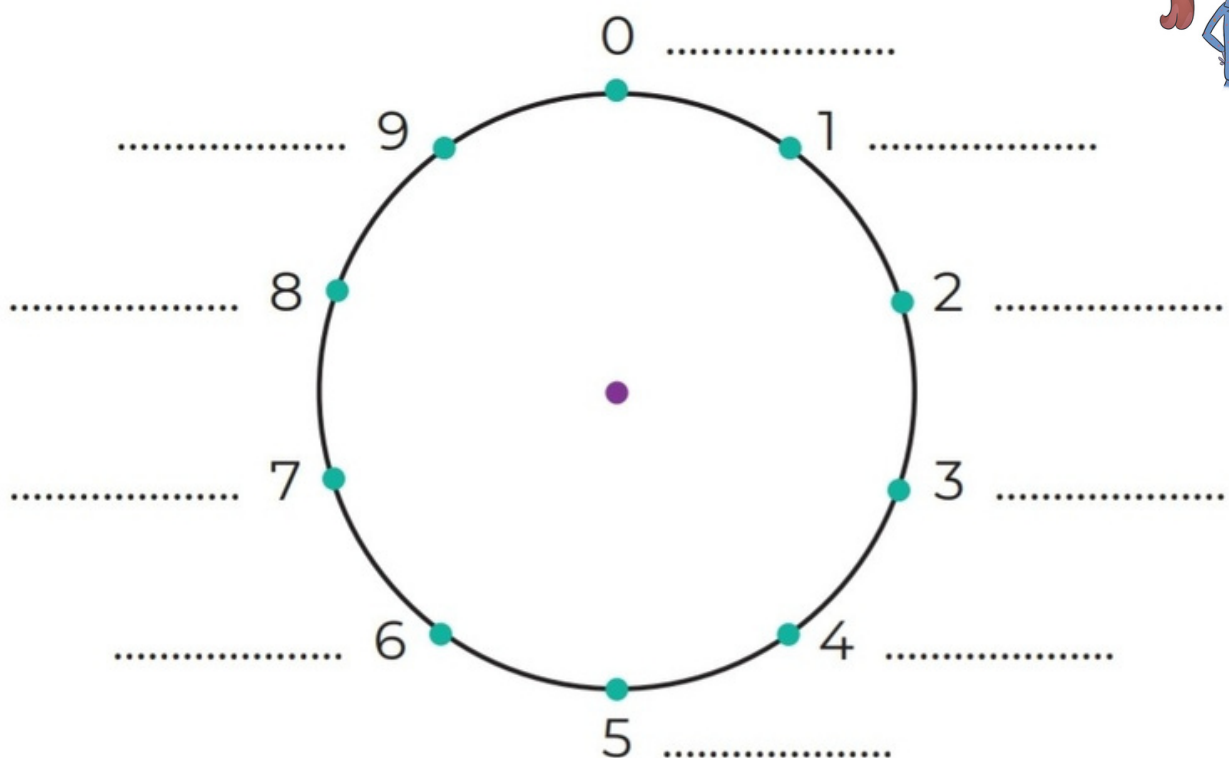
Mandala delle Tabelline



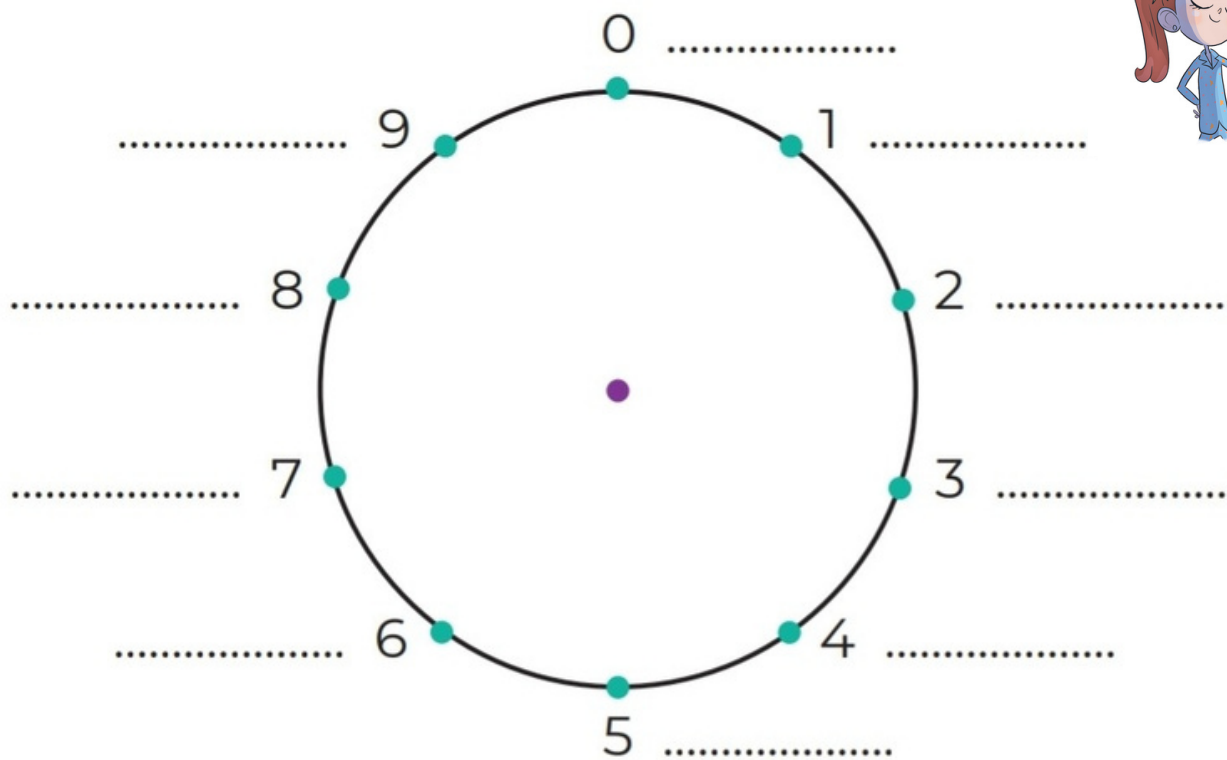
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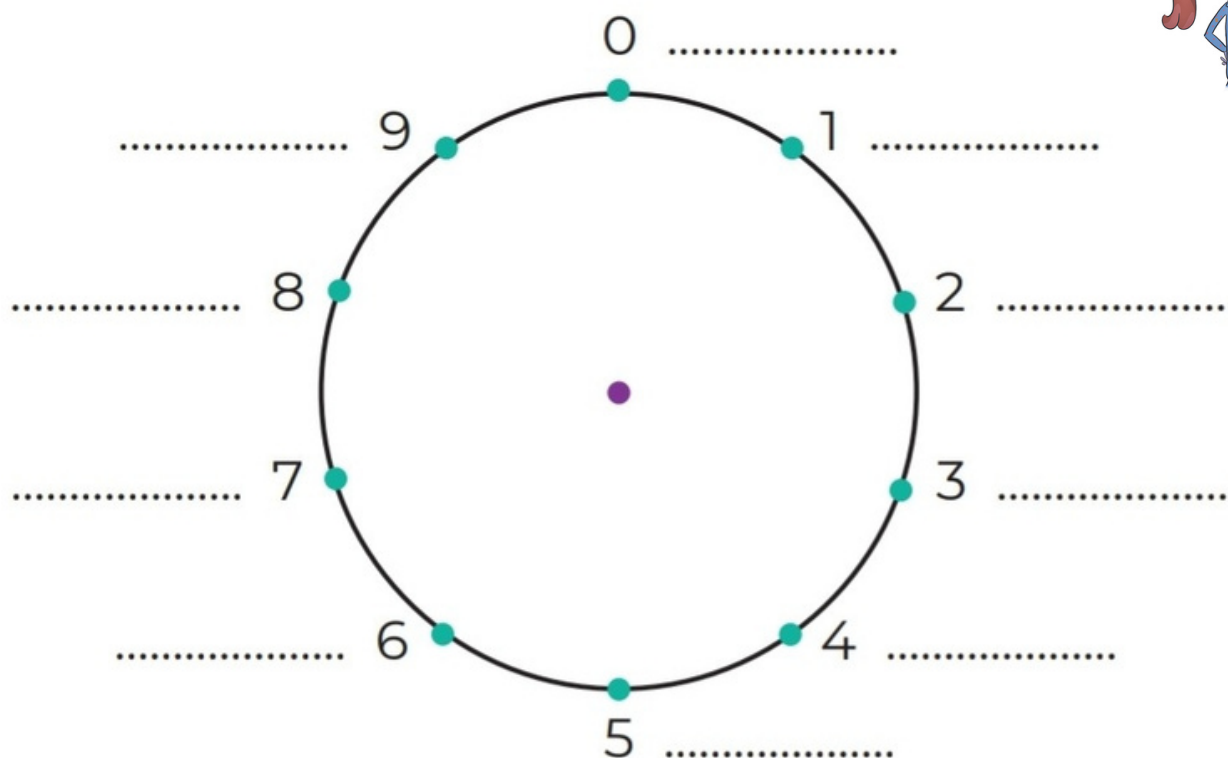
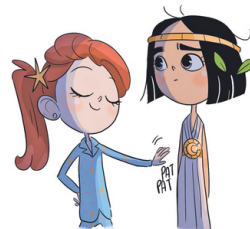
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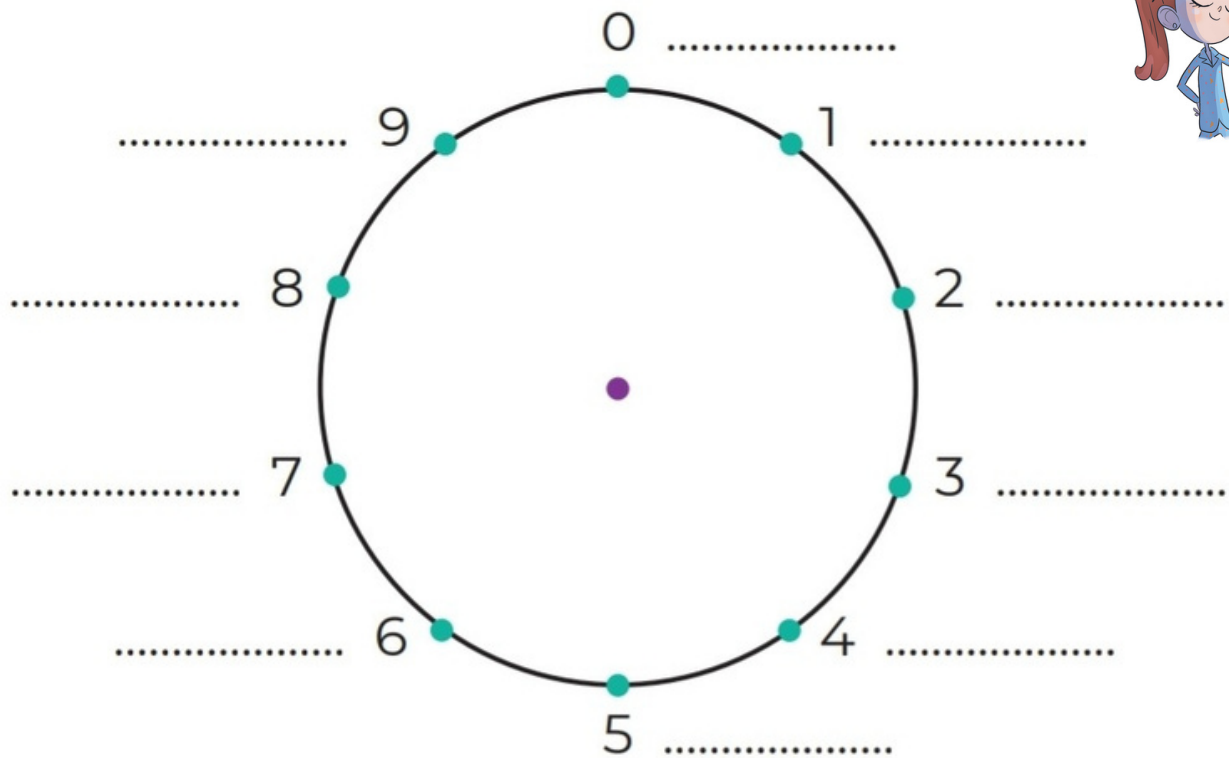
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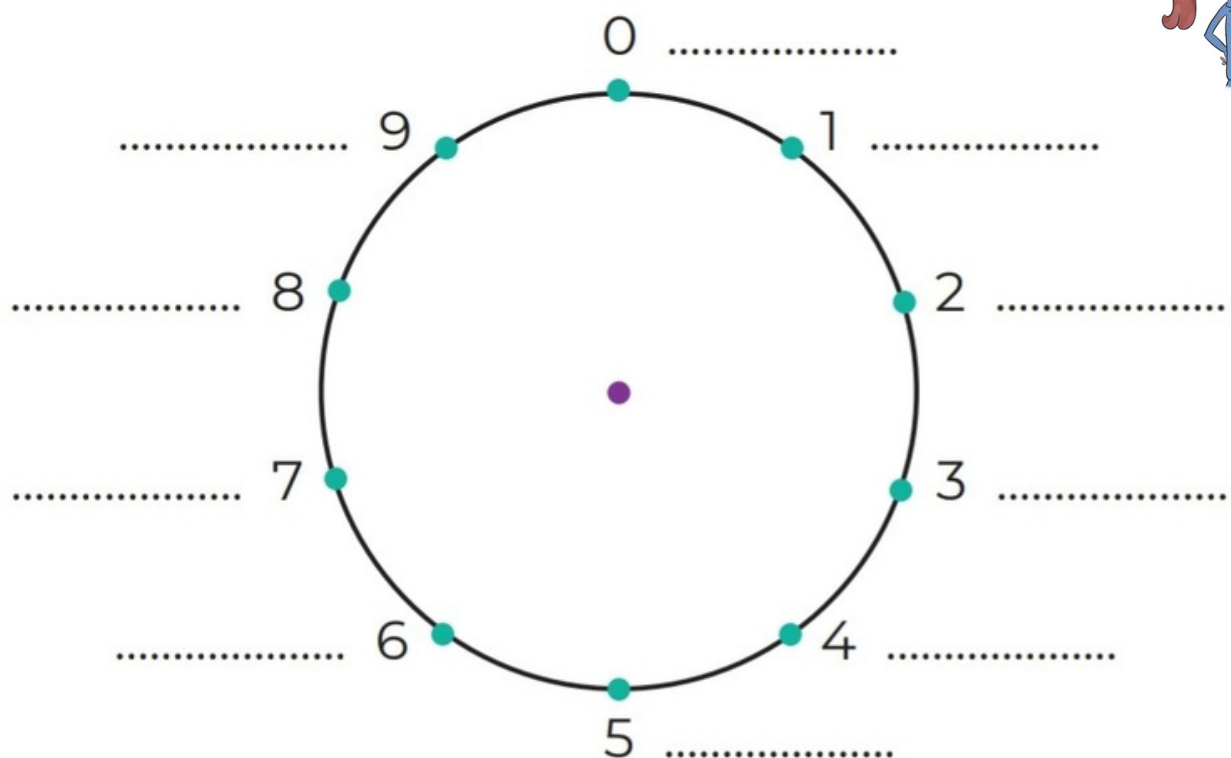
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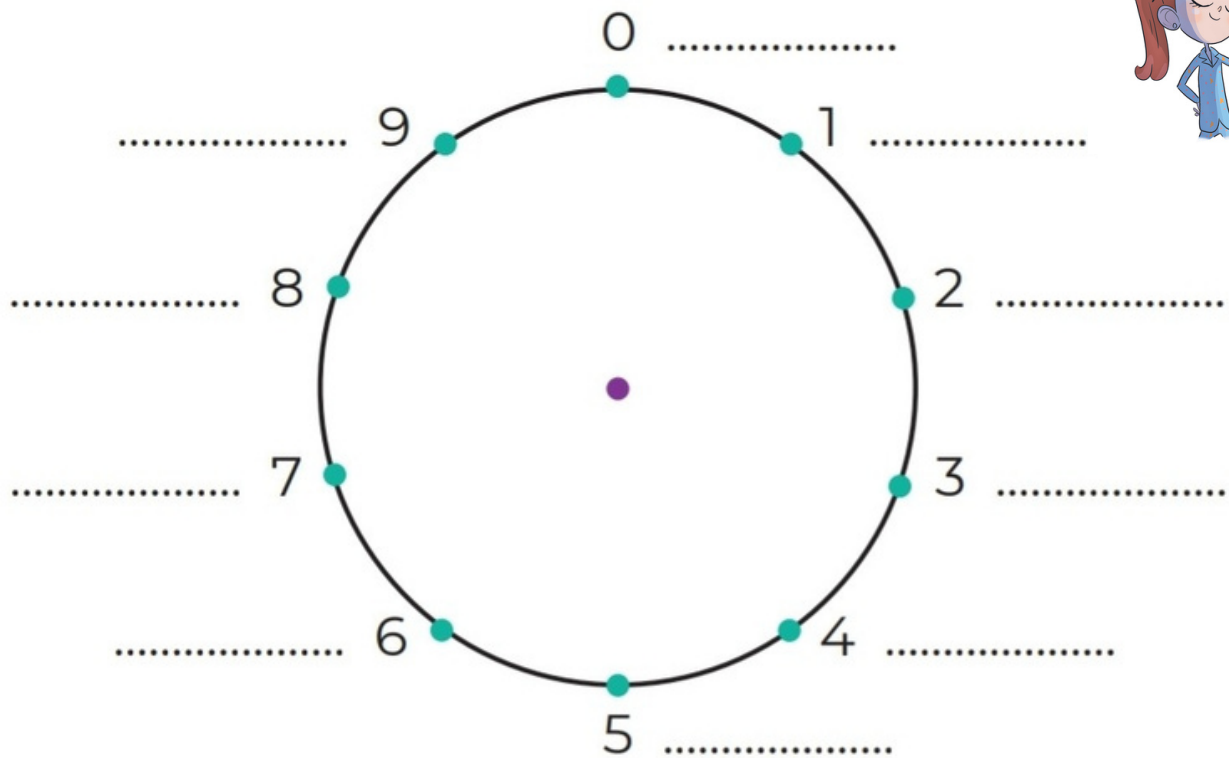
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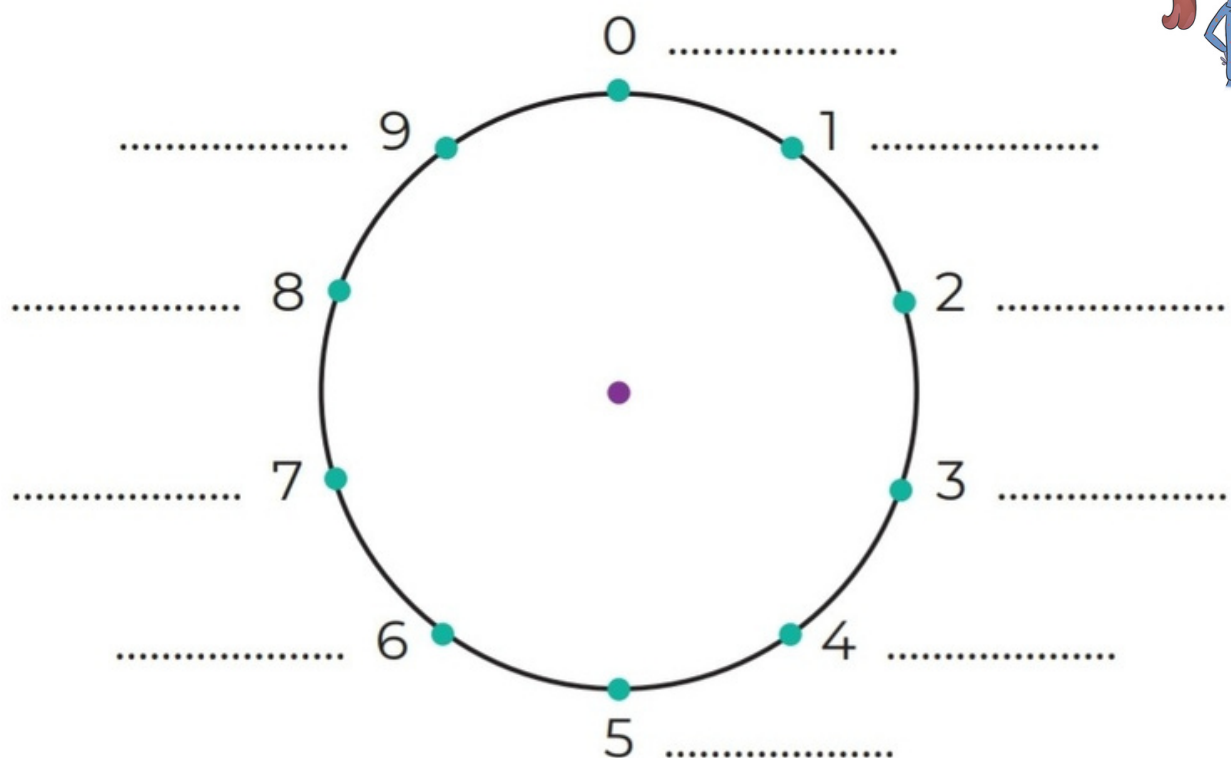
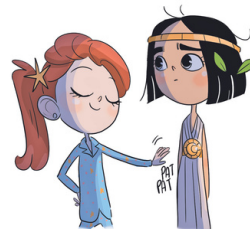
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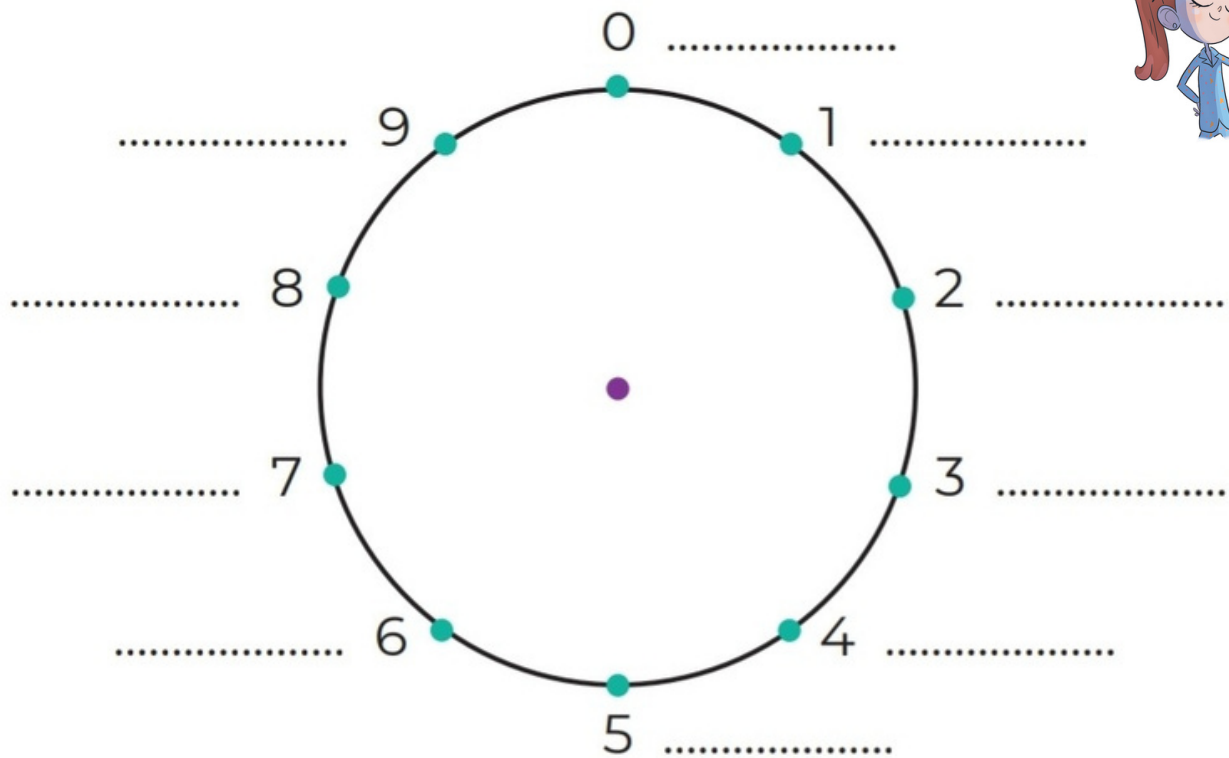
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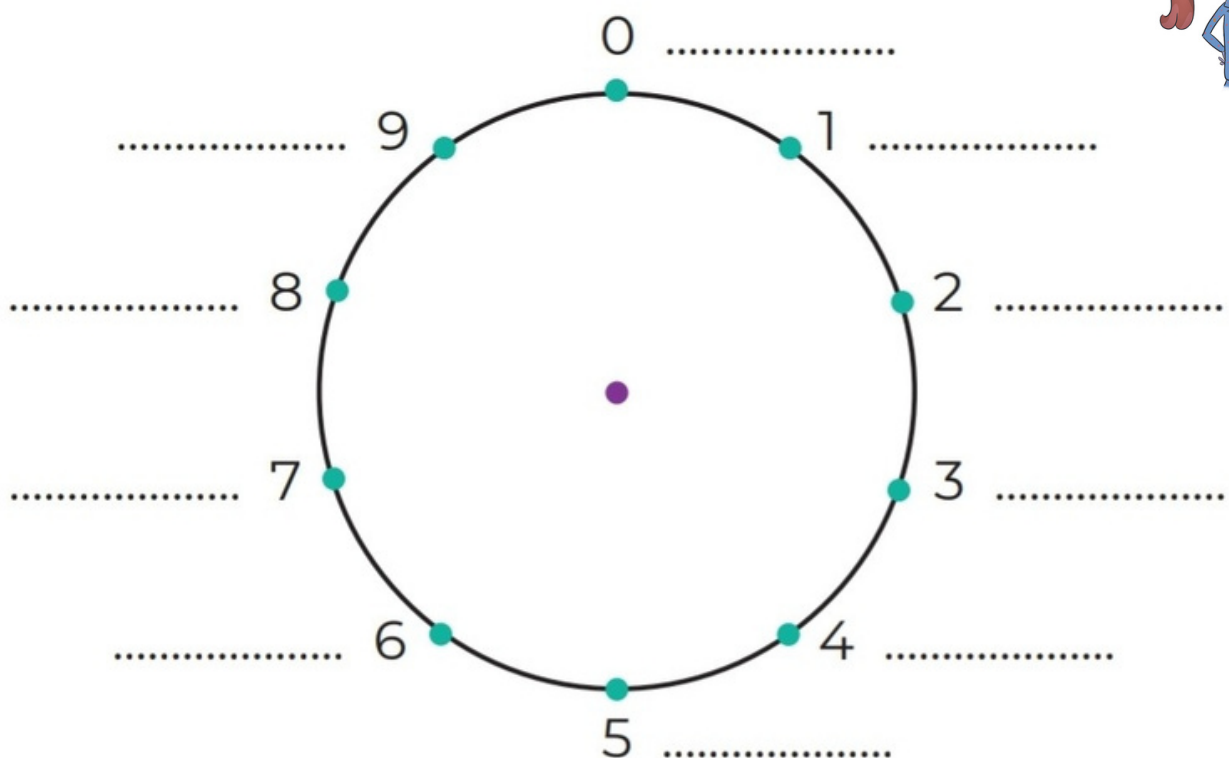
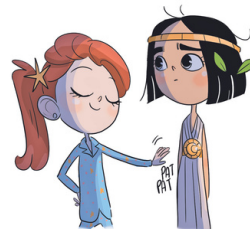
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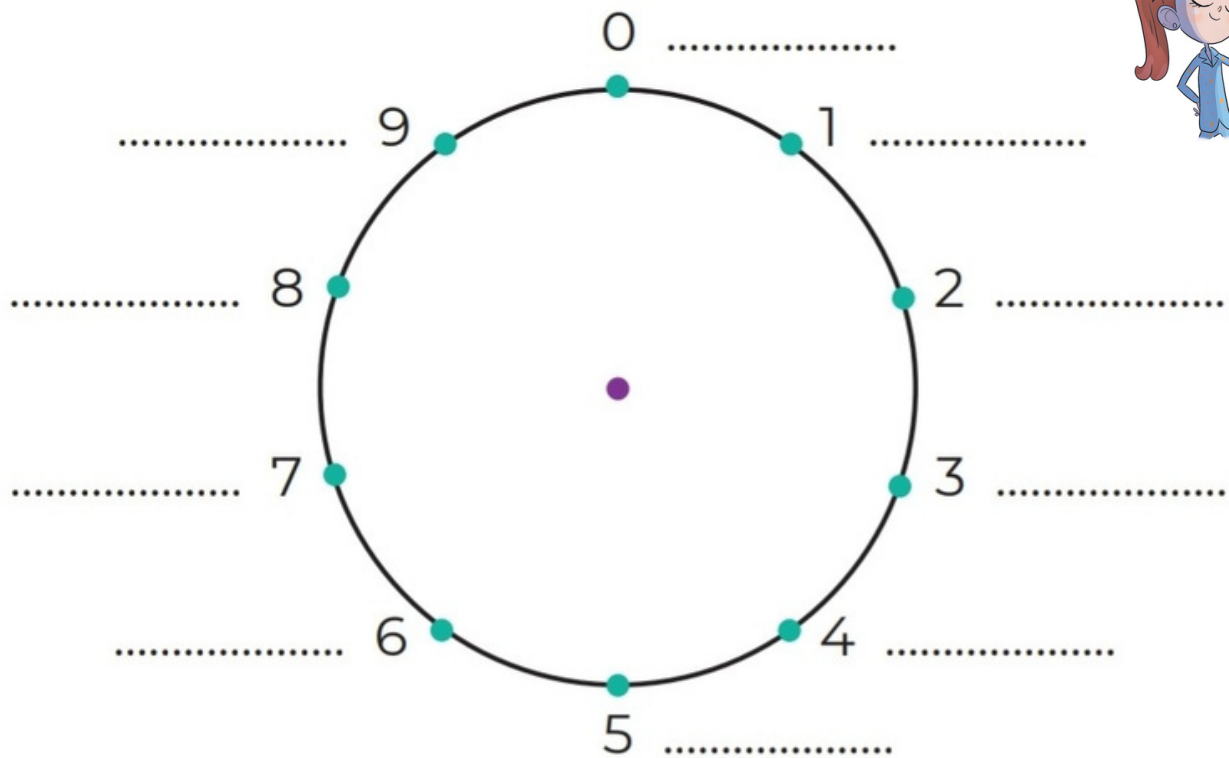
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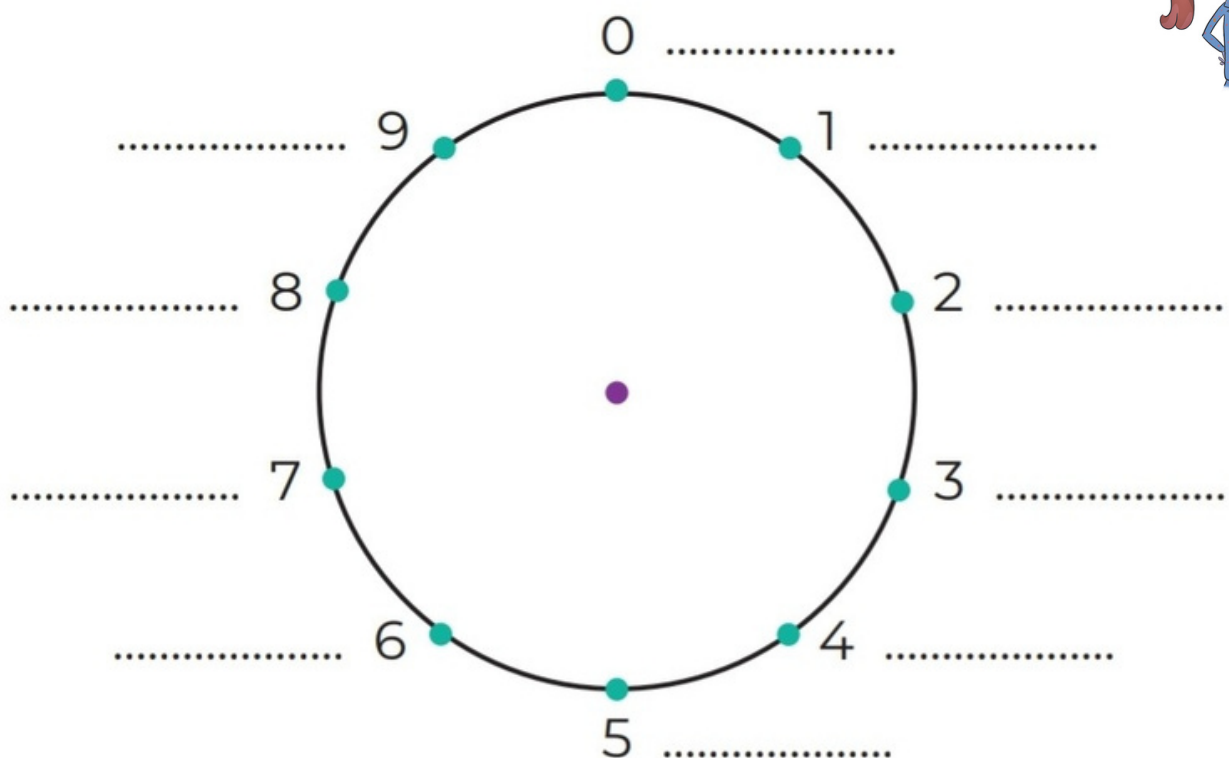
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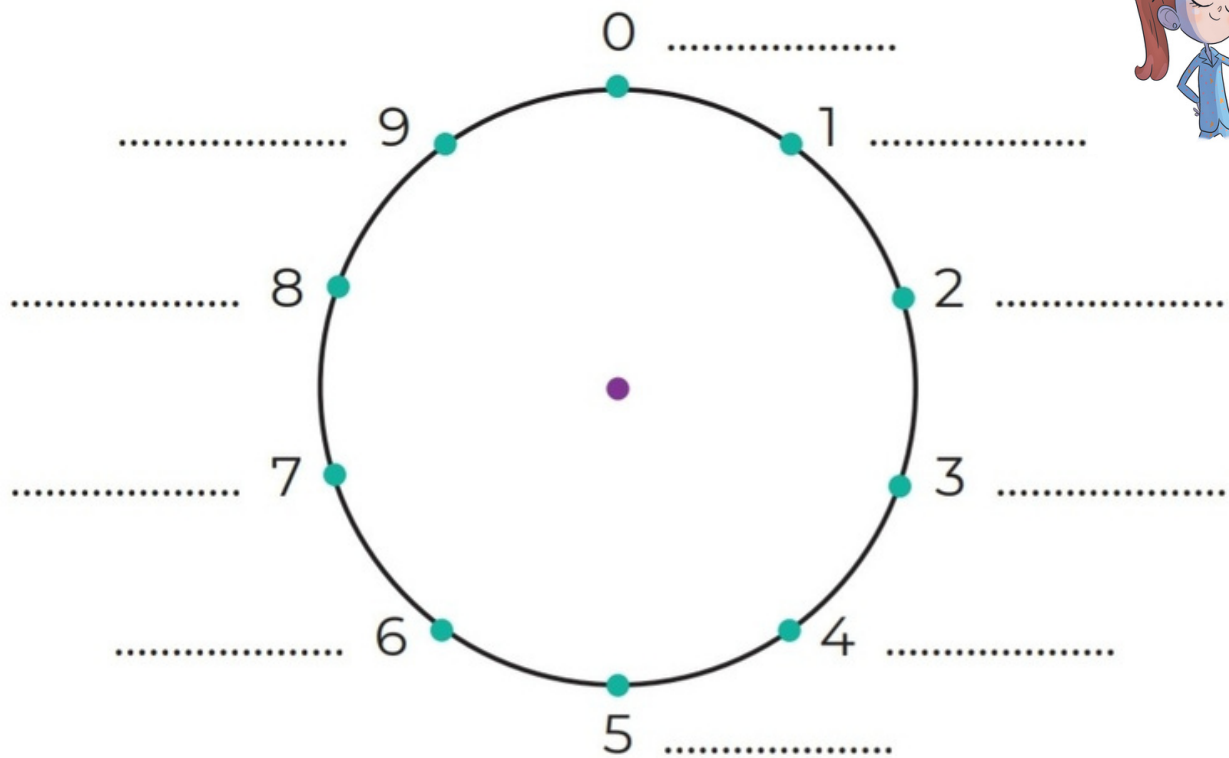
La tabellina del...



La tabellina del...



La tabellina del...



La tabellina del...

